

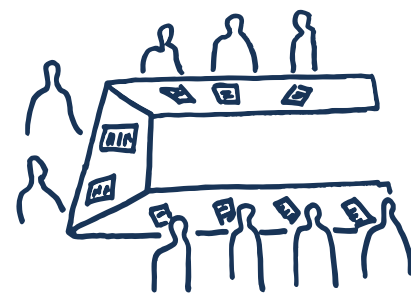
INFORMATION

Being informed, knowing what is going on, decisions that are made, discussed or planned to be made



CONSULTATION

Presenting ideas or plans to citizens to collect their opinions, reactions, concerns.



CONCERTATION

Inviting representatives of citizens' interests or citizens to collect their views, negotiate and potentially adapt the original plans.



CO-CREATION

Co-creating policies/ plans together with citizens at the initial phase of design. Solutions are co-elaborated from the beginning.



CO-DECISION

Making choices and taking 'final' decisions, is done by public authorities and citizens together, in partnership mode.



DELEGATED POWER

Public authorities delegate to citizens the power of creation and/or decision. Citizens are granted authority.



CITIZEN CONTROL

Citizens are in full control of power and decision. They are responsible and organized to manage that power.

THE DIFFERENT LEVELS OF CITIZEN PARTICIPATION

Poster by Christophe Gouache - Strategic Design Scenarios
Adapted version from Arnstein's Ladder of Participation (1969)